

# Spanish



## Year 8 Knowledge Organisers



# Year 8 Knowledge Organiser Term 1

El abecedario español	
A a	M emmay
B bey	N ennay
C thay	O o
D day	P pey
E ey	Q koo
F effey	R erray
G hey	S essay
H achay	T tay
I ee	U oo
J hotta	V oobay
K ka	W oobay dobblay
L elley	X ekeess
	Y yey
	Z theta

## Key verb knowledge

-AR verb endings present tense	-ER/-IR verb endings present tense
-o – I	-o – I
-as – you	-es – you
-a – he/she/it	-e – he/she/it
-amos - we	-emos / -imos - we
-an - they	-en - they

Vocabulary in the sequence it will be introduced in lessons. Approximately 10 words per week, 100 words per term.

1	poco	little, not much	31	igual	same, equal	61	nosotras	we (f)	bebida	drink
2	quedar	to meet up, meeting up	32	quizás	maybe	62	tú	you	mismo/a	same (m/f)
3	antes	before	33	triste	sad	63	cambio	change	primero/a	first (m/f)
4	sin embargo	however	34	generalmente	generally	64	viaje	trip, journey	propio/a	own (m/f)
5	negro/a	black (m/f)	35	limpio/a	clean (m/f)	65	esfuerzo	effort	último/a	last (m/f)
6	ayudar	to help, helping	36	precioso/a	precious, beautiful (m/f)	66	gesto	gesture	segundo/a	second (m/f)
7	libre	free	37	sucio/a	dirty (m/f)	67	ruido	noise	largo/a	long (m/f)
8	pared	wall	38	contento/a	content, happy (m/f)	68	genial	great	tercero/a	third (m/f)
9	aprovechar	to make the most of	39	que	that	69	gracioso/a	funny (m)	elegir	to choose, choosing
10	pasado/a	past, last (m/f)	40	sobre	about	70	entonces	so	elijo	choose, am choosing
11	máximo	maximum	41	creer	to believe, to think	71	decir	to say, saying	compartir	to share, sharing
12	verano	summer	42	poner	to put, putting	72	ver	to see, seeing	finalmente	finally
13	pintar	to paint, painting	43	pongo	i put, am putting	73	empezar	to start, starting	corto/a	short (m/f)
14	año	year	44	entender	to understand,	74	empiezo	start, am starting	describir	to describe, describing
15	hasta	as far as, up to	45	realidad	reality	75	verdad	truth	diálogo	dialogue
16	tomar	to take, taking	46	sociedad	society	76	ejemplo	example	imprimir	to print, printing
17	además	besides, as well	47	vender	to sell, selling	77	terminar	to finish, finishing	pués	well
18	ganar	to win, winning	48	página	page	78	minuto	minute	salir	to go out, going out
19	intentar	to try, to try to	49	noticia	news item	79	opinión	opinion	salgo	go out, I am going out
20	cantar	to sing, singing	50	esconder	to hide, hiding	80	alemán	German	fin	end
21	canción	song	51	periodista	journalist	81	estudiante	student	perder	to lose, losing
22	coger	to take, taking	52	entrevista	interview	82	permitir	to allow, allowing	pierdo	I lose, I am losing
23	cojo	i take, am taking	53	él	he	83	incluso (si)	even (if)	semana	week
24	premio	prize	54	ellos	they	84	decidir	to decide, deciding	partido	match
25	concierto	concert	55	yo	i	85	juego	game	pie	foot
26	autobús	bus	56	ella	she	86	cubrir	to cover, covering	subir	to go up, going up
27	así	like this/that	57	ellas	they	87	fiesta	party	inglesa	English person (f)
28	ahora	now	58	mientras	while	88	dividir	to divide, dividing	entrada	ticket (for venue)
29	gente	people	59	mientras que	whereas	89	costo	cost	recoger	to pick up, picking up
30	según	according to	60	nosotros	we (m)	90	repartir	to hand out, share out	recojo	I pick up, I am picking up



# Year 8 Knowledge Organiser Term 2

## Key verb knowledge

-AR verb endings preterite (past)	-ER/-IR verb endings present tense
-é - I	-í - I
-aste – you	-iste – you
-ó – he/she/it	-ió – he/she/it
-amos - we	-imos – we
-aron - they	-ieron - they

Vocabulary in the sequence it will be introduced in lessons. Approximately 12 words per week, 120 words per term.

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J hotta	V oobay
K ka	W oobay dobblay
L elley	X ekeess
	Y yey
	Z theta

121	cine	cinema
122	jugador/a	player (m/f)
123	fútbol	football
124	billete	ticket (for bus)
125	en cambio	however, on the other hand
126	razón	reason
127	sueño	sleepiness
128	miedo	fear
129	abierto/a	open (m/f)
130	éxito	success
131	suerte	luck
132	veinte	twenty
133	calor	heat
134	cerrado/a	closed (m/f)
135	quince	fifteen
136	catorce	fourteen
137	trece	thirteen
138	dieciocho	eighteen
139	dieciseis	sixteen
140	diecisiete	seventeen
141	diecinueve	nineteen
142	paso	step
143	atrás	backward
144	adelante	forward
145	pena	sadness
146	apoyo	support
147	risa	laughter
148	intención	intention
149	alegría	happiness, joy
150	izquierda	left

151	derecha	right
152	ánimo	encouragement
153	vergüenza	embarrassment
154	tristeza	sadness
155	rabia	anger
156	traducción	translation
157	así que	so
158	van	they go
159	país	country
160	presentar	to present, presenting
161	tema	topic, issue
162	pronto	soon
163	próximo/a	next (m/f)
164	enseñar	to teach, teaching
165	costa	coast
166	café	coffee
167	compra	purchase
168	copa	glass, drink
169	paseo	stroll, outing
170	tapa	lid, cover
171	más	more
172	dice	s/he says, it says
173	vida	life
174	mejor	better
175	mil	thousand
176	crecer	to grow, growing
177	desaparecer	to disappear
178	suficiente	enough, sufficient
179	altura	altitude
180	luvia	rain

181	seco/a	dry (m/f)
182	frontera	border
183	clima	climate
184	paisaje	landscape
185	dejar	to leave, leaving (something in a place)
186	lado	side
187	crear	to create, creating
188	publicar	to publish, to post
189	comentario	comment
190	ayer	yesterday
191	enviar	to send, sending
192	red	network
193	foto	photo
194	encima	above
195	ya	already
196	conocer	to know, I get to know
197	conozco	I know, I get to know
198	ofrecer	to offer, offering
199	ofrezco	I offer, I am offering
200	cultura	culture
201	apenas	hardly, barely
202	sufrir	to suffer, suffering
203	romper	to break, breaking
204	Estados Unidos	United States
205	accidente	accident
206	casi	almost
207	traer	to bring, bringing
208	traigo	bring, I am bringing
209	olvidar	to forget, forgetting
210	salud	health

211	cuidar	to look after, looking after
212	novio/a	boy/girlfriend
213	cumpleaños	birthday
214	me	myself
215	te	yourself
216	llamar	to call, calling
217	levantar	to get up, getting up
218	demasiado	too much, too many
219	despertar	to wake up, waking up
220	espejo	mirror
221	vestido	dress
222	pantalón	trousers
223	desayunar	to have breakfast, having breakfast
224	lo	him, it (m/f)
225	la	her, it (f)
226	seguir	to follow, following
227	sigo	I follow, I am following
228	acompañar	to go with, to accompany
229	policía	police, police officer
230	parar	to stop, stopping
231	cocina	kitchen
232	saludar	to greet, greeting
233	besar	to kiss, kissing
234	le	to him/her/it
235	quitar	to take away, to take off
236	lleno/a	full (m/f)
237	tirar	to throw, throwing
238	caja	box
239	regalar	to give, giving
240	vacío/a	empty (m/f)



# Year 8 Knowledge Organiser Term 3

## Key verb knowledge

-AR verb endings preterite (past)	-ER/-IR verb endings preterite (past) tense	Future tense
-é - I	-í - I	Voy a + infinitive – I am going to
-aste – you	-iste – you	Vas a + infinitive – You are going to
-ó – he/she/it	-ió – he/she/it	Va a + infinitive – He/she is going to
-amos - we	-imos - we	Vamos a + infinitive – we are going to
-aron - they	-ieron - they	Van a + infinitive – They are going to

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H achay	T tay
I ee	U oo
J hotta	V oobay
K ka	W oobay dobblay
L elley	X ekeess
	Y yey
	Z theta

241	reloj	watch
242	tarjeta	card
243	gustar	to please, to be pleasing to
244	difícil	difficult
245	importar	to matter, to be important to
246	interesar	to interest, to be interesting to
247	fácil	easy
248	preocupar	to worry, to be worrying to
249	encantar	to delight, to be delightful to
250	molestar	to annoy, to bother
251	alegrar	to make happy
252	encontrar	to find, finding
253	volver	to return, returning
254	esperar	to wait (for), waiting (for)
255	historia	story
256	mes	month
257	llorar	to cry, crying
258	mamá	Mum
259	gritar	to shout, shouting
260	papá	Dad
261	frío	coldness
262	nuestro/a	our (m/f)
263	tan	so (for emphasis)
264	hijo	son
265	médico	doctor (m/f)
266	médica	doctor (f)
267	conocido/a	well-known (m/f)
268	hija	daughter
269	treinta	thirty
270	tío	uncle

271	científico	scientist (m/f)
272	científica	scientist (f)
273	tía	aunt
274	abogado	lawyer (m/f)
275	abogada	lawyer (f)
276	débil	weak
277	músico	musician (m/f)
278	música	musician (f)
279	veintiún	twenty one
280	menos	less
281	¿de verdad?	really?
282	entrar	to go in, to enter
283	vale	ok
284	peor	worse
285	ambiente	atmosphere
286	prestar	to lend, lending
287	enfermo/a	ill, sick (m/f)
288	cansado/a	tired (m/f)
289	emocionado/a	excited (m/f)
290	enojado/a	angry (m/f)
291	este	this (m/f)
292	esta	this (f)
293	parecer	to seem, to appear
294	tipo	type
295	precio	price
296	guardar	to keep, keeping
297	mitad	half
298	marca	brand
299	ligero/a	light (m/f)
300	práctico/a	practical, useful (m/f)

301	pagar	to pay, paying
302	euro	euro
303	falda	skirt
304	hice	I did, I made
305	hiciste	you did, you made
306	hizo	s/he/it did, s/he/it made
307	viejo	old
308	fondo	back, end (of an area)
309	evitar	to avoid, avoiding
310	dentro	inside
311	fuego	fire
312	mayo	May
313	junio	June
314	habitación	bedroom
315	jardín	garden
316	daño	harm, damage
317	estadio	stadium
318	fila	line
319	fui	I went
320	fuieste	you went
321	fue	s/he/it went, it went
322	zona	area, zone
323	apoyar	to support, supporting
324	simplemente	simply
325	celebrar	to celebrate, celebrating
326	directo	direct
327	septiembre	September
328	diciembre	December
329	octubre	October
330	colegio	school, college

331	avión	plane
332	noviembre	November
333	principalmente	mainly, principally
334	ahora mismo	right now
335	mano	hand
336	tocar	to touch, touching
337	mostrar	to show, showing
338	brazo	arm
339	bajar	to go down, to lower
340	pierna	leg
341	grabar	to record, recording
342	saltar	to jump, jumping
343	discutir	to argue, arguing
344	dirigir	to direct, directing
345	francés	French (language)
346	personaje	character (e.g. in a film)
347	rápido	fast
348	conducir	to drive, driving
349	ruso	Russian (language)
350	traducir	to translate, translating
351	actor	actor
352	actriz	actress
353	despacio	slow
354	escena	scene
355	tener lugar	to take place, taking place
356	hoy en día	nowadays
357	comenzar	to start, starting
358	guerra	war
359	cantidad	amount, quantity
360	tomate	tomato
361	por todas partes	everywhere
362	aproximadamente	approximately